

| STATUS      | STATE   | REGION    | COMPONENTS | YR ENACTED |
|-------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Alabama</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | Southeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Alaska</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | West      |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Arizona</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | Southwest |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Arkansas</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | Southeast |            |            |
| Enacted     | <p><b>California</b></p> <p>State agencies must consider the emissions performance of suppliers when procuring steel, flat glass, and mineral wool insulation for state infrastructure projects.</p> <p>The state must achieve a 40% reduction in cement emissions by 2035, and net-zero by 2045, relative to 2019 levels.</p> <p>CARB must also develop a framework for measuring and reducing the embodied carbon of building construction materials, primarily at the materials production stage, and can utilize an embodied carbon trading system as a potential path to achieve the required GHG reductions.</p> <p><b>Establishing Policies</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">AB 262 (2017)</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">SB 596 (2021)</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">AB 2446 (2022)</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">AB 43 (2023)</a></li> </ul> | West      |            | 2021       |

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| Enacted     | <p><b>Colorado</b></p> <p>Public construction projects must meet clear environmental criteria for the use of seven common construction materials, such as cement, glass, and steel.</p> <p>Colorado also has a sales and use tax exemption for low-emission building materials, including green concrete, recycled steel and composite wood products.</p> <p><b>Establishing Policies</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">HB 21-1303 (2021)</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">SB 22-051 (2022)</a></li> </ul> | West      |            | 2022       |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Connecticut</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | Northeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Delaware</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | Southeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Florida</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | Southeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Georgia</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | Southeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Hawai'i</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | West      |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Idaho</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | West      |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Illinois</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | Midwest   |            |            |

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| Not Enacted | <p><b>Indiana</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>       | Midwest   |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Iowa</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>          | Midwest   |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Kansas</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>        | Midwest   |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Kentucky</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>      | Southeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Louisiana</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>     | Southeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Maine</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>         | Northeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Maryland</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>      | Southeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Massachusetts</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p> | Northeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Michigan</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>      | Midwest   |            |            |

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| Enacted     | <p><b>Minnesota</b></p> <p>The Environmental Standards Procurement Task Force is responsible for examining the implementation of a program requiring vendors of the state to measure, report, and limit the lifecycle greenhouse gas impact of certain construction materials.</p> <p><b>Establishing Policies</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">HF 2310 (2023)</a> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Environmental Standards Procurement Task Force</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul> | Midwest   |            | 2023       |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Mississippi</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | Southeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Missouri</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | Midwest   |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Montana</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | West      |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Nebraska</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | Midwest   |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Nevada</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | West      |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>New Hampshire</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | Northeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>New Jersey</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | Northeast |            |            |

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| Not Enacted | <p><b>New Mexico</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | Southwest |            |            |
| Enacted     | <p><b>New York</b></p> <p>The Office of General Services established guidelines for the procurement of low embodied carbon concrete and requires the state to set an emissions standard for concrete used in public works.</p> <p><b>Establishing Policies</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><a href="#">A2591A (2021)</a></li> <li><a href="#">NYS Buy Clean Concrete Guidelines</a></li> </ul> | Northeast |            | 2021       |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>North Carolina</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | Southeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>North Dakota</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | Midwest   |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Ohio</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | Midwest   |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Oklahoma</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | Southwest |            |            |
| Enacted     | <p><b>Oregon</b></p> <p>State regulators must conduct life cycle assessments for select construction and maintenance materials used for public infrastructure projects.</p> <p><b>Establishing Policies</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><a href="#">HB 4139 (2022)</a></li> </ul>  | West      |            | 2022       |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Pennsylvania</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>  | Northeast |            |            |

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| Not Enacted | <p><b>Rhode Island</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | Northeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>South Carolina</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p> | Southeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>South Dakota</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | Midwest   |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Tennessee</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>      | Southeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Texas</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>          | Southwest |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Utah</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>           | West      |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Vermont</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>        | Northeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Virginia</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>       | Southeast |            |            |

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| Enacted     | <p><b>Washington</b></p> <p>The state has funded the creation of a database to track building materials purchased for state-funded infrastructure projects and two large Buy Clean and Buy Fair pilot projects.</p> <p>State contractors must report on large construction projects, including suppliers' declarations on environmental, health, and working conditions for covered products, such as concrete, steel, and engineered wood. The Department of Commerce must convene a working group to recommend policies to increase production and use of low-carbon construction materials.</p> <p><b>Establishing Policies</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">HB 1080 (2021)</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">HB 1282 (2024)</a></li> </ul> | West      |            | 2024       |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>West Virginia</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | Southeast |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Wisconsin</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | Midwest   |            |            |
| Not Enacted | <p><b>Wyoming</b></p> <p>Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.</p>   | West      |            |            |